OMASTER ZCHORALE

**DAVID J. RECCA**ARTISTIC DIRECTOR

# Evening's Empire

A Musical
Exploration
of Night

SATURDAY, MAY 18, 8 PM

ADLER HALL AT NEW YORK SOCIETY FOR ETHICAL CULTURE 2 WEST 64TH STREET, NEW YORK, NY PHOTOGRAPH: THE MOON FROM THE GALILEO SPACECRAFT, 1992 (NASA)





# OMASTER ZCHORALE

# Evening's Empire: A Musical Exploration of Night

Saturday, May 18, 2024 at 8:00PM Adler Hall, New York Society for Ethical Culture 2 West 64th Street New York, NY 10023

# New York City Master Chorale

David J. Recca, Artistic Director and Conductor Makoto Nakura, Marimba Andrea Lodge, Piano

# **Abendlied, op. 69, no. 3** Josef Rheinberger (1839-1901)

Nachtwache I (from Fünf Gesänge, op.104, no. 1)

Johannes Brahms (1833-1897)

Nachtwache II (op. 104, no. 2) Johannes Brahms

# Verborgenheit (from *Gedichte von Eduard Mörike*)

Hugo Wolf (1860-1903) Jillian Tibbetts, soprano

Verlorene Jugend (op. 104, no. 4) Johannes Brahms

# Lamentations

João Lourenco Rebelo (1610-1661)

### Look Down, Fair Moon

Charles Naginski (1909-1940) Charley Mills, *tenor* 

# The Haughty Snail-King (from Songs to the Moon)

Jake Heggie (b. 1961) Susan Secunda, *alto* 

### Return of the Moon

Peter Klatzow (1945-2021) Makoto Nakura, *Marimba* 

- I. In that place
- II. Prayer to the moon Alexander Resnick, tenor Skip Teel, baritone
- III. Blue mist like smoke Alexander Resnick, *tenor*
- IV. Rainmaking Skip Teel, *baritone*
- V. The broken string Rebekah Hobbs, soprano Jennifer Jung, soprano Alexander Resnick, tenor Grant Glovin, baritone Connor Nelson, bass

### I Am

Dominick DiOrio (b. 1984) Carrie Salmon, *soprano* 

# **Harlem Night Song**

Tara Mack (b. 1972)

# Nighttime Ninja

Tara Mack

World Premiere Performance, commissioned by the New York City Master Chorale

# **Good Morning**

Tara Mack

# MESSAGE FROM THE ARTISTIC DIRECTOR

On behalf of the New York City Master Chorale, it is my pleasure to welcome you to Evening's Empire: A Musical Exploration of Night. There's something inside us that can't help be drawn to nighttime. Darkness descends quietly, bringing with it a feeling of peace and safety, but in that silence we also find ourselves bewildered and terrified. Faced with the unknown, we let our imaginations run wild. The blank void invites us to confront our deepest fears, and in its emptiness we see a sign of our death. Through the centuries, these images have inspired countless works of art.

We begin with the sumptuous harmonies of Josef Rheinberger's Abendlied, with its invitation to "bide with us, for evening shadows darken." Then three works by Johannes Brahms and Hugo Wolf muse over lost love, lost life and lost youth. Charles Naginski's stunning Look Down, Fair Moon offers us a moment of quiet as it calls on the moon to bathe us in its unstinted light. The fantastical imagery of Jake Heggie's Haughty Snail-King is an absolute riot, and reminds us that night is also a time for a little fun. This section of the concert is closed with a very rarely performed setting of the Lamentations of Jeremiah by Portuguese renaissance composer, João Lourenço Rebelo.

The text of Peter Klatzow's Return of the Moon is taken from a striking collection of poems by the South African professor and poet, Stephen Watson entitled, "Song of the Broken String: Poems from a Lost Oral Tradition." The oral tradition Watson refers to here is that of the /Xamspeaking people, who thrived in the northernmost region of what is modern-day South Africa. By the turn of the 20th century these people and their culture, one of the oldest in all of Africa, were completely wiped out by European settlement and subsequent brutality. The only surviving record of the /Xam language is now contained in some 12,000 pages of translations compiled by a pair of 19th-century German anthropologists, Wilhelm Bleek and Lucy Lloyd who were aided by a /Xam speaker named Kabbo. Stephen Watson took passages from these rather literal and dry

texts, and as he called it, "retranslated" them. Klatzow, in his setting of these poems, uses the dark and woody timbres



of the marimba to balance luscious and at times sharply dissonant writing for the chorus. The result uncovers a world of mystical and mysterious beauty. Sorcerers fall into trances and become birds. Each month the New Moon goes through a process of death and rebirth, perhaps showing us the way to escape death too. The bowstring of an arrestingly beautiful instrument calls forth rain, but after breaking, the earth lies empty and dead.

Our concert will close with three wonderful choral works by Tara Mack. The first, *Harlem Night Song*, sets an intimate and touching text by Langston Hughes. The second piece, newly commissioned by the New York City Master Chorale, sets the children's book, *Nighttime Ninja*, written by Barbara DaCosta with illustrations by Ed Young. It tells the tale of a young ninja in search of treasure while everyone in the house is fast asleep. The final work, *Good Morning*, offers us the hope that sun will always rise to greet us.

Thank you for joining us here this evening on a heartfelt musical journey into night.

Pan J. Ren

David J. Recca, Artistic Director New York City Master Chorale



PHOTOGRAPH: THE MOON FROM THE CLEMENTINE SPACECRAFT, 1994 (NASA)

# NEW YORK CITY MASTER CHORALE

# Mission and History

The mission of the New York City Master Chorale is to connect people through choral music by presenting high-quality concerts inspired by the distinct energy, diversity, and talent of New York City.

Founded in 2005 by Dr. Thea Kano, and led by David J. Recca since 2021, the Chorale seeks to engage and inspire audiences of all ages, backgrounds, and musical experience by performing a challenging repertoire of traditional and contemporary works and to share our music with the New York community through our outreach and education programs. The New York City Master Chorale has performed at distinguished venues throughout the city, including Carnegie Hall, Lincoln Center's Alice Tully Hall, and St. Patrick's Cathedral, among others. Additionally, the Chorale has appeared in historic venues across Europe, making its European debut in April 2011 at Église Saint-Sulpice, Paris, France, and appearing most recently at the Basilica Santa Maria Novella, Florence, Italy, in July, 2017. In September 2011, NYCMC was recognized as a semi-finalist for the Community Chorus Division of the American Prize in Choral Performance in recognition of the quality of a recorded performance. For more information, please visit www.nycmasterchorale.org

# **Board of Trustees**

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David Recca, Artistic Director Andrea Lodge, Pianist Sue Landis, Operations Associate

# **About the Artists**



# David Recca, Artistic Director

Now in his third season as Artistic Director of the New York City Master Chorale, David J. Recca is also the Artistic Director of the Southern Connecticut Camerata, a Norwalk-based early music ensemble celebrating its 68th season, and a lecturer at the Conservatory of Music of Purchase College, SUNY. There he directs the Purchase Chorus and Purchase Chamber Singers, he is a regular guest conductor of the Purchase Symphony Orchestra, and he teaches a variety of undergraduate courses including music history, music theory, ear training, and conducting.

He has served as assistant conductor to Mercury Opera Rochester, principal assistant conductor to the Yale Camerata, and artistic director to Madrigalia Via, whose performances were hailed as "sinfully blissful" by the Wall Street Journal. He has prepared choirs for conductors such as Helmuth Rilling, David Hill, Masaaki Suzuki, Simon Carrington, Erwin Ortner, and Sir Gilbert Levine.

He holds a Doctorate of Musical Arts degree in Choral Conducting from the Yale School of Music, a Master of Music degree in Choral Conducting from the Eastman School of Music, and a Performer's Certificate in Vocal Coaching and a Bachelor of Music degree in Composition from Purchase College.



# Makoto Nakura, Marimba

Marimbist Makoto Nakura is a musician whose artistry and virtuosity have been mesmerizing audiences for more than a quarter of a century. In 1994, Mr. Nakura moved from his native Japan to New York City, becoming the first marimbist to win first prize in the prestigious Young Concert Artists International Auditions. His critically acclaimed performances around the world have included venues in London, Paris, Berlin, Tokyo, Hong Kong, Seoul, Montreal, Mexico City, São Paulo, and Buenos Aires. In the U.S., he has performed in 41 of the 50 states, with orchestras such as the New York

Chamber Symphony, Chicago Sinfonietta, and the Los Angeles Chamber Orchestra. As a recital soloist, his long list of appearances includes Carnegie Hall's Weill Recital Hall and the Kennedy Center in Washington, D.C. A television portrait of Mr. Nakura was shown on CBS Sunday Morning throughout the U.S.

Born in Kobe, Japan, Mr. Nakura began to play the marimba at the age of eight. He earned both bachelor's and master's degrees from Musashino College in Tokyo, and continued his studies at the Royal Academy of Music in London from which he was later named an Associate. In 2019, his CD *Tears and Prayers* won the "New Prominent Master" award

from the Japan Association of Professional Recording Studios. His other solo CDs include four discs devoted to works especially written for him (*Ritual Protocol, Triple Jump, Tsuneya Tanabe Works for Marimba*, and *Wood and Forest*) and three discs of transcriptions of Bach (*Bach Beat, Bach Beat II* and *Bach Parallels*).



# Andrea Lodge, Pianist

Pianist Andrea Lodge has been hailed as a "Must-See" (The Telegram, St. John's, NL). A specialist in the performance of contemporary music, she was awarded top prizes at the Eckhardt-Gramatté Canadian National Competition. Andrea lives in New York City where she performs regularly as soloist, with her husband Jay Sorce as the Sorce/Lodge Duo, and with the adventurous new music quartet, Hypercube. Hypercube has been bringing their music to new audiences with tours across the U.S.A. and abroad, as featured artists on the FIMNME Festival of New Music (Mexico City), Now Hear

This! Festival of New Music (Edmonton) Music on the Edge (Pittsburgh) and the Ritornello Chamber Music Festival (Saskatoon). Their debut album, *Brain on Fire* received critical acclaim in 2020.

As an educator, Andrea teaches at Adelphi University and Five Towns College. She holds the position of Musical Director of the Down Town Glee Club, and is the Organist and Choir Director at Zion Episcopal Church in Douglaston.

Andrea holds a DMA in Piano Performance from Stony Brook University.

# New York City Master Chorale Singers

Soprano	Alto	Tenor	Bass
Katie Bateman	Leah Anton	James Clay	Konstantin Beyer
Emma Dickson	Heather Foster	John Darrouzet	Daniel Bonthius*
Rebekah Hobbs	Julie Heller	Richard Leigh-	Craig Chu
Lee Ilan	Dani Heslin	Nilsen	Grant Glovin
Jennifer Jung*	LisaMarie Martin	Chester Martin	Andrew Mauney
Rebecca Lichtin	Colleen Meade*	Charley Mills	Steve McCormick
Natalie McDonald	Gabrielle Melms	Bradley Reeder	Brian Mountford
Jasmine Mendoza	Elise Petersen	Alex Resnick*	Connor Nelson
Olivia Pastore	Susan Secunda	Michael Rose	Skip Teel
Sophia Pechaty	Netania Steiner	Kieran Walters	Jason Zelamsky
Carrie Salmon	Nora Thomson		
Jessica Schreiber	Sara Yood		
Monique Stanton			
Jillian Tibbetts			
Emily Tumbleson			

<sup>\*</sup>Section leader

# **TEXTS**

# Abendlied, Op. 69, No. 3

Josef Rheinberger (1839-1901)

Bleib' bei uns, denn es will Abend werden, und der Tag hat sich geneiget, O bleib' bei uns, denn es will Abend werden.

- Luke 24:29

Bide with us, for evening shadows darken, And the day will soon be over, Oh, bide with us, for evening shadows darken.

# Nachtwache I (op. 104, no. 2)

Johannes Brahms (1833-1897)

Leise Töne der Brust, geweckt vom Odem der Liebe, Hauchet zitternd hinaus, ob sich euch öffnet ein Ohr, Öffn' ein liebendes Herz, und wenn sich keines euch öffnet, trag ein Nachtwind euch seufzend in meines zurück.

— Friedrich Rückert (1788-1866)

Soft music of the heart,
awakened by the breath of love,
whisper tremulously,
if an ear opens to you,
or a loving heart;
and if none should open,
let the night wind bear you, sighing, back
into mine.

# Nachtwache II (op. 104, no. 2)

"Ruh'n sie?" rufet das Horn des Wächters drüben aus Westen, Und aus Osten das Horn rufet entgegen: "sie ruh'n!" Hörst du, zagendes Herz, die flüsternden Stimmen der Engel? Lösche die Lampe getrost, hülle in Frieden dich ein.

- Friedrich Rückert

"Do they rest?" the horn of the watchman calls from the west, and from the east the horn calls in reply: "they rest!"

Do you hear, apprehensive heart, the whispering voices of angels?

May you extinguish your lamp in consolation and wrap yourself in peace.

# Verborgenheit

Hugo Wolf (1860-1903)

Lass, o Welt, o lass mich sein! Locket nicht mit Liebesgaben, lasst dies Herz alleine haben seine Wonne, seine Pein!

Was ich traure, weiss ich nicht, es ist unbekanntes Wehe; immerdar durch Tränen sehe ich der Sonne liebes Licht.

Oft bin ich mir kaum bewusst, und die helle Freude zücket durch die Schwere, so mich drücket wonniglich in meiner Brust.

Lass, o Welt, o lass mich sein! Locket nicht mit Liebesgaben, Lasst dies Herz alleine haben Seine Wonne, seine Pein!

— Eduard Mörike (1804-1875)

Let, O world, O let me be! Do not tempt with gifts of love, Let this heart keep to itself Its rapture, its pain!

I do not know why I grieve, It is unknown sorrow; Always through a veil of tears I see the sun's beloved light.

Often, I am lost in thought, And bright joy flashes Through the oppressive gloom, Bringing rapture to my breast.

Let, O world, O let me be! Do not tempt with gifts of love, Let this heart keep to itself Its rapture, its pain!

# Verlorene Jugend (Op. 104, No. 4)

Johannes Brahms (1833-1897)

Brausten alle Berge, Sauste rings der Wald, Meine jungen Tage, Wo sind sie so bald? Jugend, teure Jugend, Flohest mir dahin; O du holde Jugend, Achtlos war mein Sinn! Ich verlor dich leider, Wie wenn einen Stein Iemand von sich schleudert In die Flut hinein. Wendet sich der Stein auch Um in tiefer Flut, Weiss ich, dass die Jugend Doch kein Gleiches tut.

They raged on the mountains, stormed around the forest, days of my youth, where have they gone so soon? Youth, precious youth, has fled away.
Oh, sweet youth, how careless I was!
I lost you regrettably, like a stone someone tosses away into the torrent.
Sometimes a stone can be reversed in its course and return from the deep flood - I know that youth

will never do the same.

— Bohemian; Josef Wenzig (1807-1876), trans.

### Lamentations

João Lourenço Rebelo (1610-1661)

Incipit Lamentatio Jeremiae prophetae.

ALEPH. Quomodo sedet sola civitas plena populo!

Facta est quasi vidua domina gentium;

princeps provinciarum facta est sub tributo.

BETH. Plorans ploravit in nocte, et lacrimæ ejus in maxillis ejus:

non est qui consoletur eam, ex omnibus caris ejus;

omnes amici ejus spreverunt eam, et facti sunt ei inimici.

Jerusalem, Jerusalem, convertere ad Dominum Deum tuum.

— Lamentations 1:1-2

Here begins the Lamentations of the Prophet Jeremiah.

ALEPH. How lonely sits the city that was full of people!

How like a widow has she become, she that was great among the nations!

She that was a princess among the cities has become a vassal.

BETH. She weeps bitterly in the night, tears on her cheeks;

among all her loved ones she has none to comfort her;

all her friends have dealt treacherously with her, they have become her enemies.

Jerusalem, Jerusalem, return to the Lord thy God.

# Look Down, Fair Moon

Charles Naginski (1909-1940)

Look down, fair moon and bathe this scene, Pour softly down night's nimbus floods, on faces ghastly, swollen, purple; On the dead, on their backs, with their arms toss'd wide, Pour down your unstinted nimbus, sacred moon.

— Walt Whitman (1819-1892)

# The Haughty Snail-King

Jake Heggie (b. 1961)

Twelve snails went walking after night. They'd creep an inch or so,
Then stop and bug their eyes
And blow.
Some folks . . . are . . . deadly . . . slow.
Twelve snails went walking yestereve,
Led by their fat old king.
They were so dull their princeling had
No sceptre, robe or ring —
Only a paper cap to wear
When nightly journeying.

This king-snail said: "I feel a thought Within. . . . It blossoms soon. . . . O little courtiers of mine, . . . I crave a pretty boon. . . . Oh, yes . . . (High thoughts with effort come And well-bred snails are ALMOST dumb.) "I wish I had a yellow crown As glist'ring . . . as . . . . the moon."

— Vachel Lindsay (1879-1931)

# Return of the Moon

Peter Klatzow (1945-2021)

# 1. In that place

In that place, far off, where //Kabbo once lived, the sorcerers, dancing, would fall into a trance. Wanting us to believe they were no longer men, our sorcerers would turn themselves into birds and we really believed that they were those birds.

In //Kabboís place, far-off, and still farther, it happened if a sorcerer wanted to kill us he would change himself, evilly, into a jackal. To us, there, our magicians really were jackals. We lived there, where a man could really be this.

We lived, then, in a world of men become birds.

### 2. Prayer to the moon

Moon now risen, returning new, take my face, this life, with you, give me back the young face, yours, the living face, new made, rising:

O Moon, give me the face with which you, having died, return.

Moon forever lost to me and never lost returning. Be for me as once you were that I may be as you.

Give me the face, O Moon, which you, having died, make new.

O Moon, when new, you tell us that which dies returns; your face returning says to me that my face, dead, shall live.

O Moon, give me the face which you your death makes new!

### 3. Blue mist like smoke

The hare is like a mist like !kho a blue mist resembling smoke our mothers used to say.

When a mirage appears at day break just before sunrise, they say it is the hare, the mirage in it, that keeps the sun in mist that cloaks the sun in smoke that weakens the sunis eye, and does not let it rise, and brings much illness to us.

It is a hare that does it, they say a hare like mist, a hare like smoke, the mirage in it, the !kho of it.

It is, they say, a smoke resembling mist. blue mist like smoke that does it.

# 4. Rainmaking

While we were sleeping, /Kaunu would sit. He struck his bow-string, cloud coming out. He plucked at a rhythm that summoned a cloud, and we woke in the cloud, the sun shut out.

We would hear a far twanging, coming from cloud. We would wake to find we were sleeping in cloud. And a rain would begin, lasting into the sunset; the rain would pour down through two sunsets.

While we were sleeping, /Kannu sat there, awake. He made the rain fall by striking a bow-string. And we woke in the clouds, a sound in the clouds, cloud pouring out of the sound of a bow-string.

# 5. The broken string

Because of a people, because of others, other people who came breaking the string for me, the earth is not earth, this place is a place now changed for me.

Because the string is that which has broken for me, this earth is no longer the earth to me, This place seems no longer a place to me.

Because the string is broken the country feels as if it lay empty before me, our country seems as if it lay both empty before me, and dead before me.

Because of this string, because of a people breaking the string, this earth, my place in the place of something, a thing broken, that does not stop sounding, breaking within me.

> — Stephen Watson (1954-2011), from "Song of the Broken String: Poems from a Lost Oral Tradition."

# I Am

Dominick DiOrio (b. 1984)

Do not stand at my grave, and weep, I am not there; I do not sleep.
I am a thousand winds that blow,
I am the diamond glints on snow,
I am the sunlight on ripened grain,
I am the gentle, autumn rain.
When you awaken in the morning's hush,
I am the swift, uplifting rush.
Of quiet birds in circled flight,
I am the soft stars that shine at night.
Do not stand at my grave and cry,
I am not there; I did not die.

— Mary Elizabeth Frye (1905-2004)

# Harlem Night Song

Tara Mack (b. 1972)

Come,

Let us roam the night together Singing.

I love you.

Across
The Harlem roof-tops
Moon is shining.
Night sky is blue.
Start are great drops
Of golden dew.

Down the street A band is playing.

I love you.

Come, Let us roam the night together Singing.

— Langston Hughes (1901-1967)

# Nighttime Ninja

Tara Mack (b. 1972)

World Premiere Performance, commissioned by the New York City Master Chorale

Ah

Nighttime ninja, nighttime ninja, nighttime ninja.

The clock struck midnight.

Nighttime ninja, nighttime ninja, nighttime ninja.

Hand over hand, the ninja climbed and clambered.

Step by step he balanced and leapt.

The house was silent.

Everyone was asleep.

He crept down the twisting moonlit hallway,

and knelt listening, listening, listening.

Wait, look!

mm mm mm mm

He took out his tools and went to work.

Suddenly, the lights flashed on!

"What are you doing? What are you doing" thundered his mother.

Nnnn-uh-thing

(sigh)

"Hand it over, mister. Hand it over, mister."

"But I'm not done with my mission yet. But I'm not done with my mission yet"

"I'm not done yet. I'm not done yet."

"Hand it over. Hand it over."

"Well, how about a getting back into bed mission?"

Ah

"Sweet dreams. Sweet dreams.

Nighttime ninja. Nighttime ninja"

Sweet dreams.

— Barbara DaCosta

You can find the Children's Choice Award-winning book "Nighttime Ninja," written by Barbara DaCosta and illustrated by Caldecott Medalist Ed Young, at your local bookstore or library.

# **Good Morning**

Goodmorning, Merry Sunshine! How did you wake so soon? You scared away the little stars and shined away the moon. I saw you go to sleep last night, before I ceased my playing. How did you get way over here and where have you been staying?

I never go to sleep, my dear, i just go round to see The little children of the East who rise and watch for me. I waken all the bird and trees and flowers on my way And last of all, the little child, who stayed out late to play.

— American Nursery Rhyme

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# **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

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# **SPECIAL THANKS**

Special thanks go to Barbara DaCosta, Hannah Gribetz, Tara Mack, and Logan Thomson.

# LAND ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The New York City Master Chorale is an organization based on the unceded homeland of the Lenape people. We ask you to join us in acknowledging the Lenape community, their elders both past and present, as well as future generations.

As an organization committed to connecting people through choral music, deriving inspiration and building community from NYC's unique energy, diversity, and talent, we recognize the history and ongoing legacies of Indigenous exclusion and erasure, and commit to ongoing work to learn more about and support Indigenous communities.



